

Summary Statistics of the Militarized Interstate Participant (MIP) Data Set

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ABSTRACT

This document contains some basic summary statistics about the Militarized Interstate Participant (MIP) Data Set at the level of confrontation-participants. The goal of this document is minimal, focusing squarely on a description of the data set that users can explore further. It will not offer an exhaustive analysis of the distribution of interstate conflict, nor will it belabor the sources of variation that become evident in an exploration of the data. We encourage users to explore these data further to better understand the variation in the study of interstate conflict over time and space.

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Table 1: Summary Statistics of the MIP Data Set

	Unique (#)	Missing (%)	Mean	SD	Min	Median	Max
ccode	192	0	432	251	2	385	940
stmon	12	0	6	3	1	6	12
stday	32	13	16	9	1	16	31
styear	188	0	1,960	46	1,816	1,973	2,014
endmon	12	0	7	3	1	7	12
endday	32	10	16	9	1	17	31
endyear	186	0	1,960	46	1,816	1,973	2,014
sidea	2	0	1	0	0	1	1
fatalmin	361	0	5,498	116,275	0	0	6,234,342
fatalmax	404	0	6,732	134,904	0	0	7,050,281
hiact	16	0	11	7	0	12	22
hostlev	5	0	3	1	1	3	5
orig	2	0	1	0	0	1	1

Note:

Summary statistics rounded to integers for presentation.

¹ Missing observations on start/end days are coded as -9 in the data.

Table 2: Confrontations with Multiple Participant Episodes

MIC #	CoW State Code	Start Date (YMD)	End Date (YMD)	Min-Max Fatalities	Description
13	200	(1863)-(4)-(6)	(1863)-(4)-(6)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
13	200	(1864)-(1)-(-9)	(1864)-(12)-(11)	[5-10]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
50	2	(1950)-(6)-(27)	(1950)-(6)-(27)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
50	2	(1951)-(11)-(-9)	(1951)-(11)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
50	2	(1952)-(6)-(8)	(1952)-(6)-(8)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
50	2	(1953)-(2)-(9)	(1953)-(2)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
50	2	(1957)-(6)-(12)	(1957)-(6)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
258	220	(1939)-(3)-(22)	(1940)-(6)-(25)	[88,802-100,612]	Switched Sides
258	220	(1940)-(7)-(3)	(1942)-(11)-(5)	[3,530-4,570]	Switched Sides
258	220	(1944)-(10)-(23)	(1945)-(8)-(14)	[6,802-9,005]	Switched Sides
258	325	(1940)-(4)-(17)	(1943)-(8)-(23)	[80,485-97,477]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
258	325	(1943)-(9)-(8)	(1945)-(5)-(8)	[64,583-86,133]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
258	355	(1941)-(3)-(3)	(1944)-(9)-(8)	[171-296]	Switched Sides
258	355	(1944)-(10)-(14)	(1945)-(5)-(8)	[8,150-9,800]	Switched Sides
258	360	(1941)-(7)-(4)	(1944)-(8)-(23)	[90,054-122,804]	Switched Sides
258	360	(1944)-(8)-(25)	(1945)-(5)-(8)	[52,000-67,000]	Switched Sides
258	365	(1939)-(9)-(17)	(1939)-(9)-(28)	[1,400-1,500]	Switched Sides
258	365	(1940)-(8)-(26)	(1945)-(8)-(14)	[6,234,342-7,050,281]	Switched Sides
258	375	(1941)-(6)-(15)	(1944)-(8)-(9)	[88,050-105,950]	Switched Sides
258	375	(1944)-(9)-(20)	(1945)-(4)-(27)	[750-800]	Switched Sides
320	300	(1914)-(8)-(25)	(1914)-(8)-(25)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
320	300	(1915)-(5)-(-9)	(1915)-(5)-(23)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
608	200	(1958)-(11)-(7)	(1958)-(11)-(26)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
608	200	(1959)-(6)-(23)	(1959)-(6)-(23)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
608	220	(1958)-(11)-(26)	(1958)-(11)-(26)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
608	220	(1959)-(6)-(23)	(1959)-(6)-(23)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side

611	710	(1964)-(5)-(25)	(1964)-(8)-(14)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
611	710	(1965)-(5)-(-9)	(1969)-(11)-(-9)	[500-750]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	645	(1966)-(12)-(17)	(1967)-(5)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	645	(1968)-(12)-(2)	(1969)-(4)-(22)	[7-26]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	645	(1969)-(11)-(17)	(1969)-(11)-(17)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	652	(1966)-(8)-(15)	(1967)-(6)-(10)	[550-650]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	652	(1969)-(11)-(17)	(1969)-(11)-(17)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	663	(1966)-(10)-(10)	(1966)-(10)-(10)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1035	663	(1967)-(5)-(18)	(1970)-(8)-(14)	[511-645]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	645	(1972)-(10)-(18)	(1972)-(10)-(18)	[1-50]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	645	(1973)-(10)-(20)	(1973)-(10)-(28)	[100-300]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	651	(1971)-(11)-(17)	(1972)-(7)-(24)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	651	(1973)-(6)-(29)	(1973)-(10)-(28)	[3,240-5,400]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	663	(1971)-(12)-(31)	(1971)-(12)-(31)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1046	663	(1973)-(10)-(12)	(1973)-(10)-(24)	[20-25]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1070	820	(1963)-(2)-(1)	(1963)-(2)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1070	820	(1963)-(9)-(-9)	(1965)-(11)-(21)	[22-64]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1070	900	(1963)-(11)-(-9)	(1964)-(4)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1070	900	(1964)-(10)-(29)	(1964)-(11)-(1)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1213	710	(1965)-(12)-(28)	(1965)-(12)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1213	710	(1968)-(1)-(3)	(1968)-(1)-(3)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1213	817	(1964)-(3)-(19)	(1965)-(12)-(28)	4	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1213	817	(1966)-(10)-(-9)	(1969)-(3)-(11)	[8-32]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1232	811	(1976)-(8)-(2)	(1978)-(7)-(25)	[79-153]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1232	811	(1979)-(3)-(-9)	(1979)-(6)-(11)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1232	811	(1981)-(12)-(28)	(1981)-(12)-(28)	8	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1232	816	(1979)-(1)-(-9)	(1982)-(2)-(1)	32	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1232	816	(1982)-(10)-(20)	(1987)-(6)-(25)	119	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	310	(1949)-(9)-(-9)	(1949)-(10)-(31)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	310	(1951)-(4)-(6)	(1951)-(4)-(6)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	355	(1949)-(10)-(31)	(1951)-(12)-(14)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	355	(1950)-(5)-(15)	(1951)-(3)-(-9)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	360	(1949)-(10)-(-9)	(1950)-(12)-(27)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	360	(1951)-(9)-(-9)	(1951)-(9)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	365	(1949)-(8)-(9)	(1949)-(10)-(1)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1286	365	(1950)-(6)-(13)	(1951)-(9)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	2	(1962)-(5)-(3)	(1962)-(5)-(19)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	2	(1962)-(12)-(26)	(1962)-(12)-(31)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	2	(1964)-(5)-(-9)	(1973)-(2)-(20)	[247-490]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	800	(1962)-(2)-(13)	(1962)-(5)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	800	(1968)-(3)-(10)	(1968)-(3)-(11)	[25-40]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	800	(1971)-(12)-(15)	(1972)-(1)-(15)	[10-50]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	817	(1962)-(2)-(24)	(1962)-(8)-(24)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1353	817	(1971)-(2)-(8)	(1971)-(2)-(-9)	[101-250]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1379	2	(1962)-(6)-(1)	(1965)-(4)-(27)	11	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1379	2	(1965)-(11)-(18)	(1966)-(2)-(27)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1379	2	(1966)-(11)-(2)	(1966)-(11)-(2)	7	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1379	2	(1967)-(6)-(28)	(1967)-(6)-(28)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1379	2	(1968)-(1)-(23)	(1970)-(10)-(12)	31	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1441	490	(1975)-(11)-(8)	(1975)-(11)-(13)	[21-210]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1441	490	(1977)-(3)-(8)	(1977)-(6)-(-9)	[1-25]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1441	490	(1978)-(3)-(20)	(1978)-(3)-(24)	[1-25]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1441	540	(1976)-(1)-(11)	(1984)-(1)-(8)	[467-1,214]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1441	540	(1985)-(5)-(-9)	(1988)-(8)-(30)	[26-110]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1480	365	(1969)-(4)-(-9)	(1969)-(9)-(9)	[1-5]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1480	365	(1970)-(7)-(30)	(1970)-(7)-(30)	[1-5]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1482	135	(1864)-(4)-(14)	(1865)-(2)-(7)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1482	135	(1865)-(12)-(5)	(1866)-(5)-(9)	[101-206]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1482	155	(1864)-(11)-(12)	(1866)-(5)-(9)	[1-6]	Drop In/Out on Same Side

1482	155	(1864)-(5)-(4)	(1864)-(5)-(10)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1518	145	(1878)-(11)-(8)	(1879)-(12)-(31)	[620-920]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
1518	145	(1881)-(1)-(16)	(1881)-(9)-(6)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2053	700	(1979)-(3)-(13)	(1980)-(11)-(13)	7	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2053	700	(1981)-(6)-(-9)	(1982)-(2)-(1)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2187	2	(1958)-(3)-(6)	(1958)-(3)-(9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2187	2	(1959)-(6)-(15)	(1959)-(6)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2187	2	(1960)-(12)-(-9)	(1961)-(4)-(20)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2193	2	(1979)-(10)-(26)	(1980)-(1)-(11)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2193	2	(1979)-(3)-(1)	(1979)-(3)-(10)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2193	2	(1980)-(8)-(1)	(1980)-(8)-(1)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2244	2	(1954)-(1)-(22)	(1955)-(8)-(17)	3	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2244	2	(1956)-(9)-(10)	(1956)-(9)-(11)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
2604	255	(1919)-(3)-(3)	(1919)-(4)-(15)	[10-25]	Switched Sides
2604	255	(1919)-(4)-(20)	(1919)-(11)-(21)	[830-1,640]	Switched Sides
3444	652	(1982)-(4)-(19)	(1982)-(9)-(9)	[340-1,102]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3444	652	(1983)-(5)-(-9)	(1984)-(6)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3444	652	(1985)-(6)-(13)	(1985)-(6)-(13)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3444	660	(1982)-(4)-(6)	(1983)-(4)-(21)	[4-32]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3444	660	(1983)-(11)-(16)	(1985)-(3)-(7)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3503	325	(1942)-(2)-(25)	(1942)-(5)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3503	325	(1943)-(3)-(2)	(1943)-(3)-(2)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	200	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1993)-(1)-(14)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	200	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	210	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	210	(1993)-(4)-(12)	(1993)-(4)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	210	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	211	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	211	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	220	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1993)-(4)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	220	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	230	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	230	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	255	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	255	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	325	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	325	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	350	(1992)-(7)-(16)	(1992)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3551	350	(1993)-(11)-(21)	(1994)-(5)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3631	220	(1977)-(7)-(-9)	(1977)-(7)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3631	220	(1978)-(4)-(15)	(1979)-(7)-(-9)	[16-89]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3633	220	(1980)-(12)-(12)	(1981)-(1)-(23)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3633	220	(1981)-(10)-(-9)	(1981)-(10)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3634	220	(1983)-(8)-(9)	(1984)-(1)-(26)	[52-251]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
3634	220	(1984)-(11)-(20)	(1984)-(11)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4022	2	(1993)-(11)-(5)	(1994)-(12)-(17)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4022	2	(1996)-(2)-(9)	(1996)-(2)-(9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4022	2	(1998)-(6)-(22)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4022	740	(1994)-(3)-(26)	(1994)-(6)-(10)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4022	740	(1998)-(8)-(31)	(1999)-(3)-(24)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4088	2	(1999)-(7)-(-9)	(1999)-(7)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4088	2	(2000)-(2)-(24)	(2000)-(3)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4095	350	(1996)-(8)-(17)	(1996)-(10)-(7)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4095	350	(1997)-(9)-(7)	(1999)-(10)-(7)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4095	350	(2000)-(10)-(20)	(2000)-(10)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4095	350	(2001)-(4)-(25)	(2001)-(4)-(25)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4137	343	(1998)-(3)-(1)	(1998)-(3)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4137	343	(1999)-(3)-(16)	(1999)-(6)-(10)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4182	652	(1993)-(7)-(12)	(1993)-(8)-(19)	5	Drop In/Out on Same Side

4182	652	(1994)-(5)-(23)	(1994)-(8)-(22)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4182	652	(1995)-(5)-(22)	(1995)-(9)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4182	652	(1996)-(4)-(11)	(1996)-(8)-(8)	[1-25]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4182	652	(2000)-(5)-(24)	(2000)-(5)-(24)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4182	652	(2001)-(1)-(22)	(2001)-(7)-(1)	3	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4269	2	(1994)-(8)-(2)	(1994)-(12)-(3)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4269	2	(1995)-(8)-(17)	(1995)-(9)-(22)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	210	(1999)-(10)-(22)	(1999)-(10)-(22)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	210	(2003)-(3)-(2)	(2003)-(3)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	666	(1998)-(12)-(17)	(1998)-(12)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	666	(2002)-(9)-(13)	(2002)-(9)-(13)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	670	(1999)-(2)-(15)	(1999)-(2)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	670	(2000)-(9)-(4)	(2000)-(9)-(4)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	670	(2001)-(5)-(23)	(2001)-(8)-(24)	1	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	670	(2003)-(2)-(22)	(2003)-(3)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	690	(1997)-(11)-(4)	(1997)-(11)-(4)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	690	(1998)-(12)-(-9)	(1999)-(2)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	690	(1999)-(10)-(22)	(1999)-(10)-(22)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	690	(2001)-(2)-(24)	(2001)-(3)-(-9)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	690	(2002)-(10)-(-9)	(2003)-(3)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	696	(1999)-(10)-(22)	(1999)-(10)-(22)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4273	696	(2003)-(2)-(12)	(2003)-(3)-(18)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	490	(1998)-(8)-(2)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[103-300]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	490	(1999)-(4)-(-9)	(2001)-(6)-(3)	[24-775]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	500	(1998)-(8)-(7)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[4-100]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	500	(1999)-(4)-(-9)	(2002)-(7)-(30)	[32-1,300]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	517	(1998)-(8)-(2)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[206-675]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	517	(1999)-(5)-(-9)	(2002)-(7)-(30)	[67-1,475]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	540	(1998)-(8)-(19)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[26-100]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	540	(1999)-(7)-(1)	(2002)-(7)-(30)	[18-650]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	552	(1998)-(8)-(23)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[2-50]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	552	(1999)-(6)-(-9)	(2002)-(7)-(30)	[41-700]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	565	(1998)-(8)-(19)	(1998)-(9)-(-9)	[20-40]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4339	565	(1999)-(7)-(1)	(2002)-(7)-(30)	[16-650]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4676	385	(2011)-(1)-(19)	(2011)-(7)-(13)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4676	385	(2012)-(4)-(19)	(2012)-(4)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4676	390	(2011)-(1)-(19)	(2011)-(1)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4676	390	(2011)-(11)-(7)	(2012)-(4)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	200	(2013)-(4)-(20)	(2013)-(4)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	200	(2014)-(4)-(29)	(2014)-(4)-(29)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	200	(2014)-(10)-(29)	(2014)-(10)-(29)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	255	(2012)-(11)-(29)	(2012)-(11)-(29)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	255	(2014)-(10)-(28)	(2014)-(10)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	366	(2013)-(11)-(19)	(2013)-(11)-(19)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	366	(2014)-(10)-(21)	(2014)-(12)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	375	(2013)-(6)-(12)	(2013)-(6)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	375	(2014)-(5)-(20)	(2014)-(10)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	385	(2012)-(11)-(29)	(2013)-(4)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	385	(2014)-(10)-(29)	(2014)-(10)-(31)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	390	(2012)-(11)-(29)	(2012)-(11)-(29)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4678	390	(2014)-(4)-(29)	(2014)-(12)-(12)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4680	732	(2013)-(7)-(16)	(2013)-(7)-(16)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4680	732	(2014)-(5)-(20)	(2014)-(8)-(21)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	2	(2012)-(10)-(10)	(2012)-(12)-(5)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	2	(2013)-(8)-(30)	(2013)-(9)-(1)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	2	(2014)-(9)-(15)	(2014)-(9)-(15)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	640	(2011)-(11)-(18)	(2014)-(5)-(13)	[3-12]	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	640	(2014)-(11)-(20)	(2014)-(11)-(20)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	645	(2012)-(5)-(27)	(2012)-(5)-(27)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side

4691	645	(2013)-(3)-(2)	(2013)-(8)-(28)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side
4691	645	(2014)-(6)-(24)	(2014)-(6)-(24)	0	Drop In/Out on Same Side

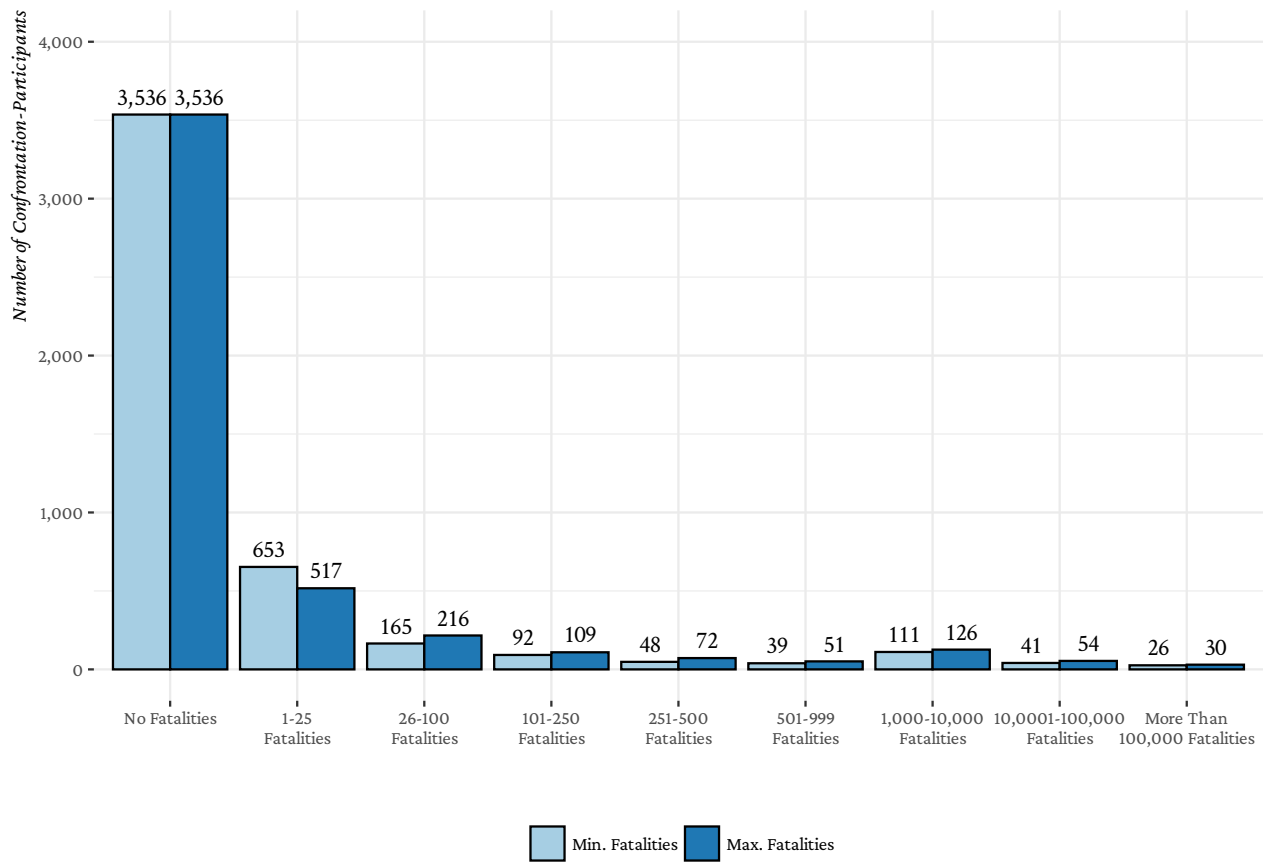


Figure 1: The Distribution of Minimum/Maximum Fatalities, 1816-2014

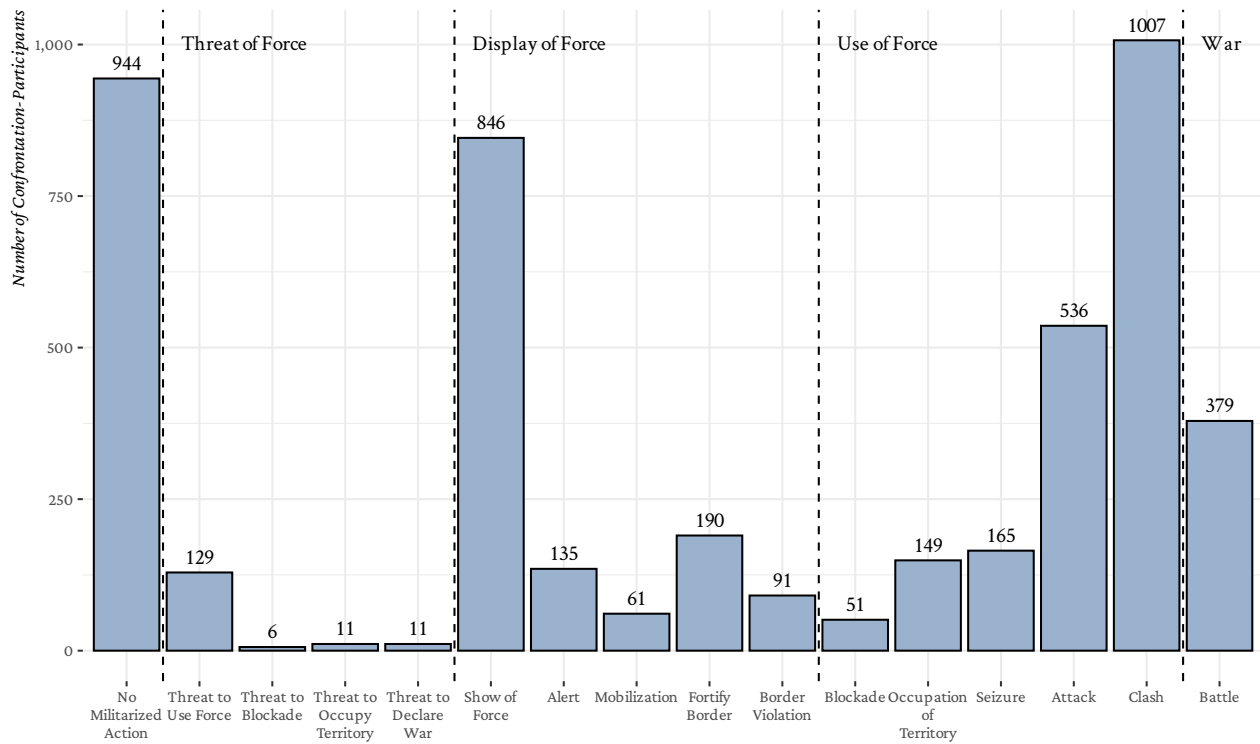


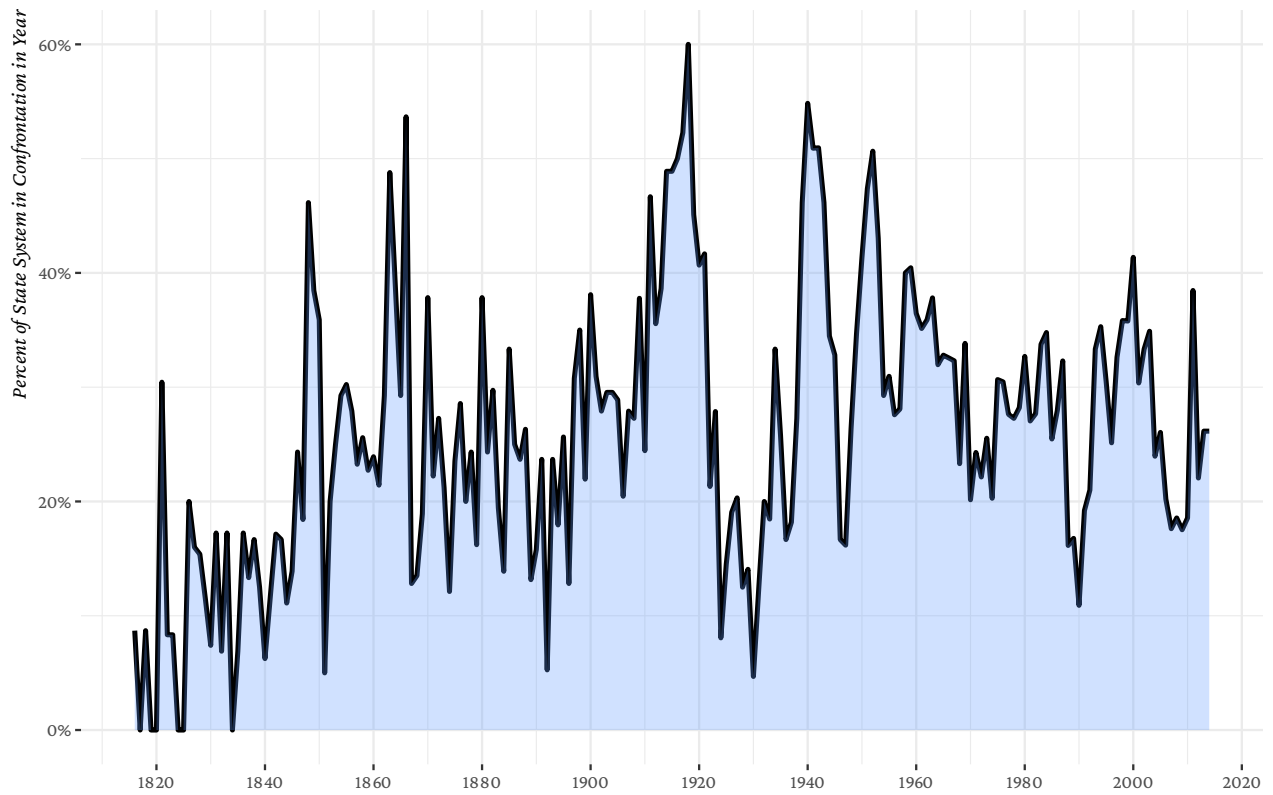
Figure 2: Confrontations by Highest Action Observed

Table 3: The Most Confrontation Appearances by State

State	N	Earliest MIC (Start Year)	Latest MIC (Start Year)
United States	269	3239 (1816)	4726 (2014)
Russia	255	142 (1821)	4683 (2014)
United Kingdom	199	1622 (1826)	4616 (2014)
China	184	3245 (1862)	4720 (2014)
France	151	366 (1821)	4678 (2014)
Turkey	144	142 (1821)	4678 (2014)
Iran	105	8 (1856)	4669 (2014)
Israel	96	1793 (1948)	4675 (2014)
Japan	92	227 (1861)	4724 (2013)
Germany	88	370 (1830)	4678 (2012)

Note:

Condenses cases where states switch sides or otherwise reappear in confrontation.



State System membership determined by CoW's State System Membership List, v2016. Data condense issues of multiple participant episodes happening in same year.

Figure 3: The Percentage of International System in a Confrontation, by Year

Table 4: The Top Ten Most Years in a Confrontation, by State

State	N	First MIC Year	Latest MIC Year
United States	144	1816	2014
United Kingdom	139	1826	2014
Russia	133	1821	2014
France	121	1821	2014
China	118	1862	2014
Turkey	106	1821	2014
Japan	87	1861	2014
Greece	74	1829	2014
Italy	72	1821	2012
Iran	70	1856	2014

Table 5: The Top Ten Most Confrontation-Prone States, Weighted by Percentage of State Years in Confrontations

State	No. Confrontation Years	No. State Years	Percentage
Israel	64	69	92.75%
South Korea	61	68	89.71%
Armenia	23	26	88.46%
Azerbaijan	23	26	88.46%
India	59	70	84.29%
Syria	58	69	84.06%
North Korea	58	69	84.06%
Republic of Vietnam	18	22	81.82%
Pakistan	57	70	81.43%
Georgia	20	26	76.92%

Note:

State System membership determined by CoW's State System Membership List, v2016.